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IBRAHIM INDEX OF  
AFRICAN GOVERNANCE  
(IIAG)

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MO IBRAHIM FOUNDATION

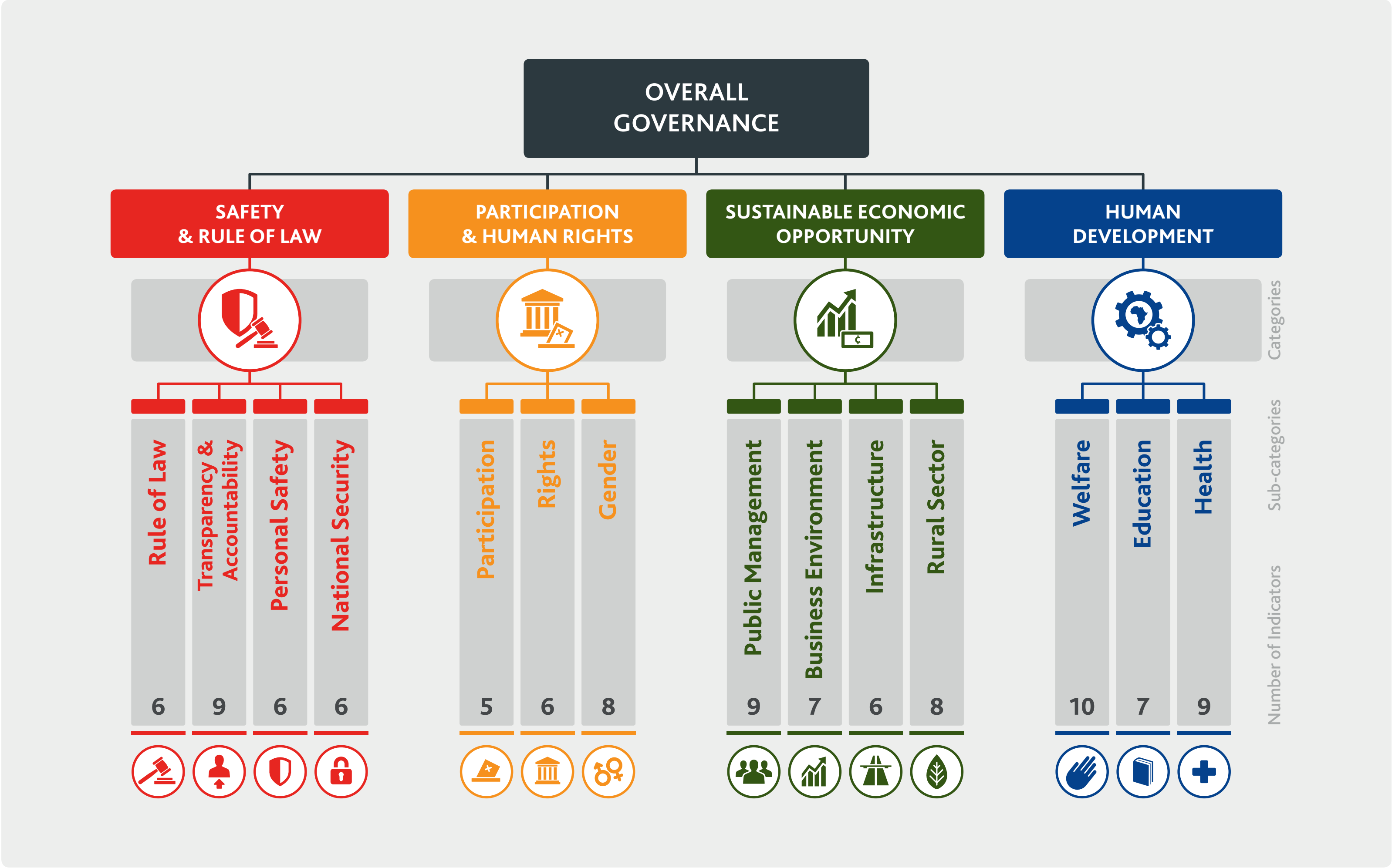






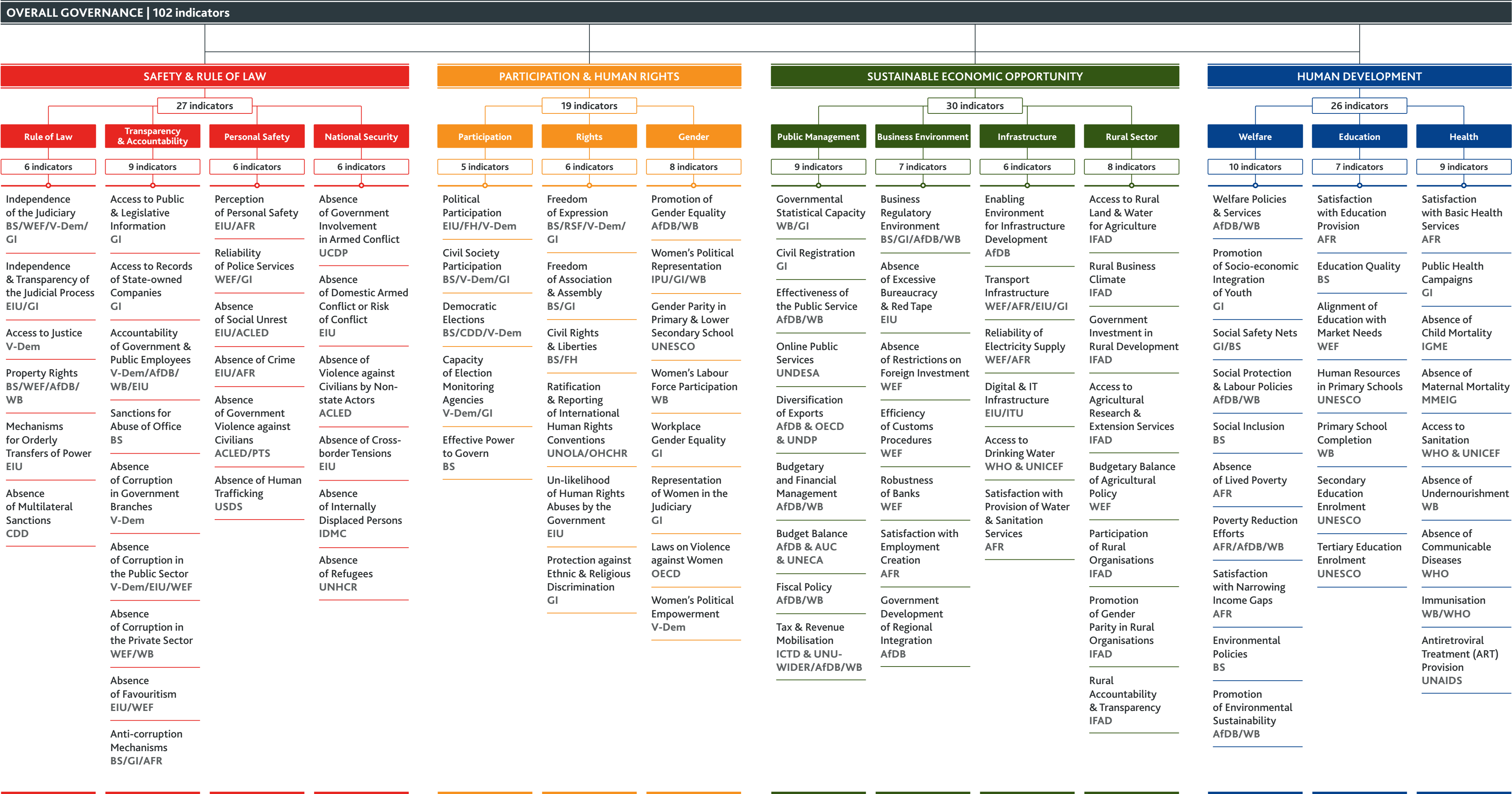


# Structure of the 2018 IIAG to sub-category level





# Biggest challenge: communicating the wealth of data in the IIAG



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

30 indicators

Public Management

9 indicators

Governmental Statistical Capacity  
WB/GI

Civil Registration  
GI

Effectiveness of the Public Service  
AfDB/WB

Online Public Services  
UNDESA

Diversification of Exports  
AfDB & OECD & UNDP

Budgetary and Financial Management  
AfDB/WB

Budget Balance  
AfDB & AUC & UNECA

Fiscal Policy  
AfDB/WB

Tax & Revenue Mobilisation  
ICTD & UNU-WIDER/AfDB/WB

Business Environment

7 indicators

Business Regulatory Environment  
BS/GI/AfDB/WB

Absence of Excessive Bureaucracy & Red Tape  
EIU

Absence of Restrictions on Foreign Investment  
WEF

Efficiency of Customs Procedures  
WEF

Robustness of Banks  
WEF

Satisfaction with Employment Creation  
AFR

Government Development of Regional Integration  
AfDB

Infrastructure

6 indicators

Enabling Environment for Infrastructure Development  
AfDB

Transport Infrastructure  
WEF/AFR/EIU/GI

Reliability of Electricity Supply  
WEF/AFR

Digital & IT Infrastructure  
EIU/ITU

Access to Drinking Water  
WHO & UNICEF

Satisfaction with Provision of Water & Sanitation Services  
AFR

Rural Sector

8 indicators

Access to Rural Land & Water for Agriculture  
IFAD

Rural Business Climate  
IFAD

Government Investment in Rural Development  
IFAD

Access to Agricultural Research & Extension Services  
IFAD

Budgetary Balance of Agricultural Policy  
WEF

Participation of Rural Organisations  
IFAD

Promotion of Gender Parity in Rural Organisations  
IFAD

Rural Accountability & Transparency  
IFAD

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

26 indicators

Welfare

10 indicators

Welfare Policies & Services  
AfDB/WB

Promotion of Socio-economic Integration of Youth  
GI

Social Safety Nets  
GI/BS

Social Protection & Labour Policies  
AfDB/WB

Social Inclusion  
BS

Absence of Lived Poverty  
AFR

Poverty Reduction Efforts  
AFR/AfDB/WB

Satisfaction with Narrowing Income Gaps  
AFR

Environmental Policies  
BS

Promotion of Environmental Sustainability  
AfDB/WB

Education

7 indicators

Satisfaction with Education Provision  
AFR

Education Quality  
BS

Alignment of Education with Market Needs  
WEF

Human Resources in Primary Schools  
UNESCO

Primary School Completion  
WB

Secondary Education Enrolment  
UNESCO

Tertiary Education Enrolment  
UNESCO

Health

9 indicators

Satisfaction with Basic Health Services  
AFR

Public Health Campaigns  
GI

Absence of Child Mortality  
IGME

Absence of Maternal Mortality  
MMEIG

Access to Sanitation  
WHO & UNICEF

Absence of Undernourishment  
WB

Absence of Communicable Diseases  
WHO

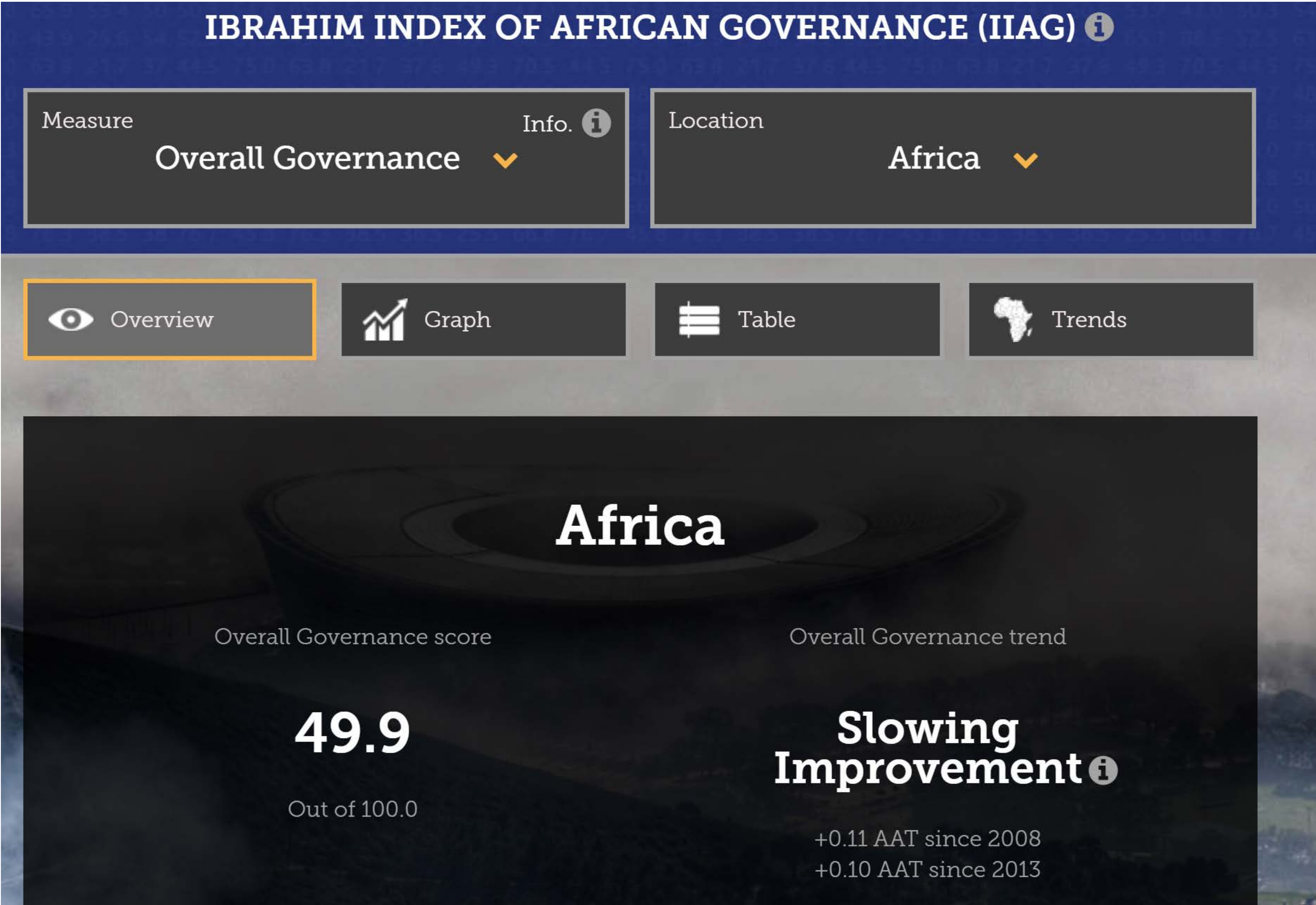
Immunisation  
WB/WHO

Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision  
UNAIDS





# Communicating with communications





## A lack of comparable data for African countries

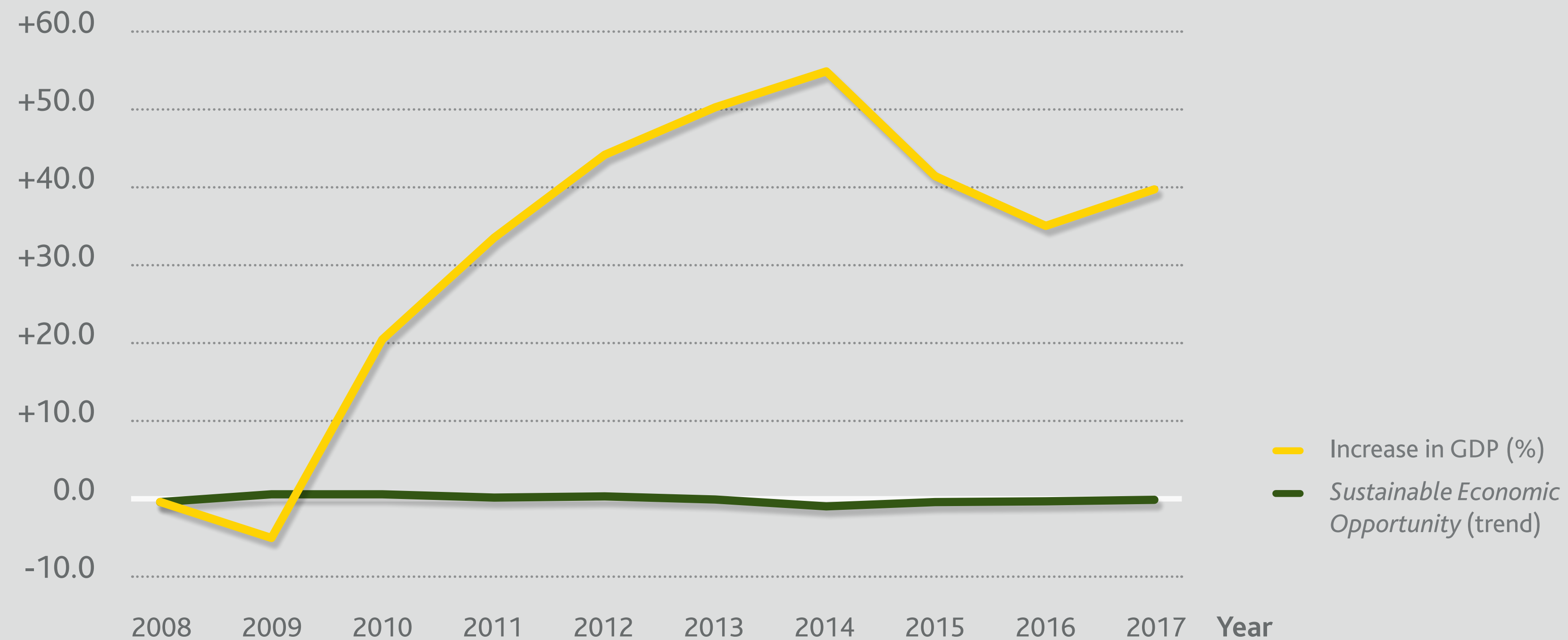
Year	Data from source (%)	Data imputed (%)	No data available (%)	Missing data (%)
2008	54.4	33.1	12.4	45.6
2009	57.8	29.7	12.5	42.2
2010	54.2	33.4	12.4	45.8
2011	61.1	27.9	10.9	38.9
2012	58.3	30.8	10.9	41.7
2013	80.8	8.5	10.7	19.2
2014	74.5	14.5	11.0	25.5
2015	81.6	7.6	10.8	18.4
2016	65.9	23.2	10.9	34.1
2017	62.7	26.5	10.8	37.3





## A decade of lost opportunities: increase in GDP has not translated into improving *Sustainable Economic Opportunity*

**Africa: *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* average trend & percent increase in GDP (2008-2017)**

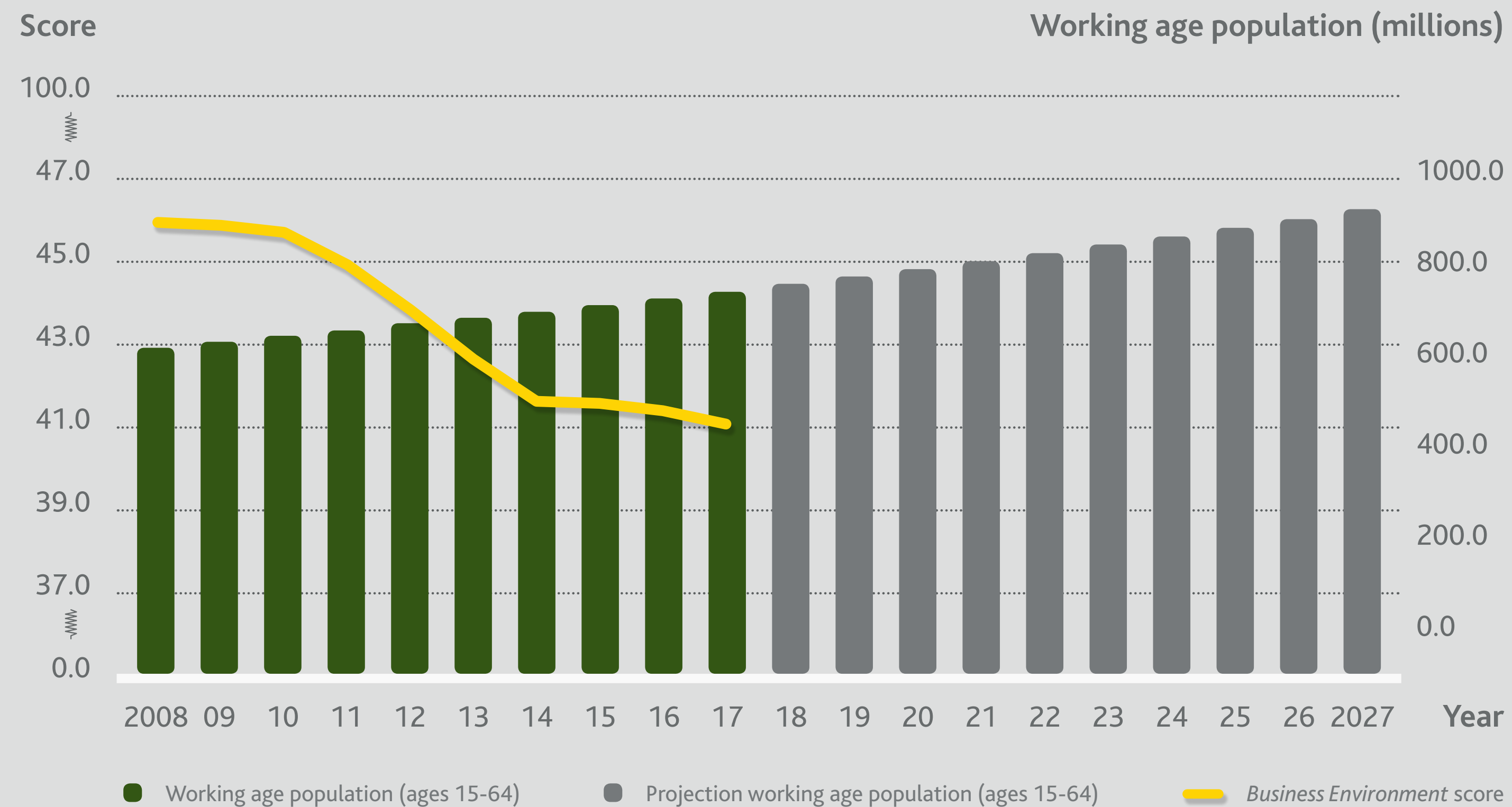






## Deterioration in *Business Environment* runs counter to growing working age population

**Africa: *Business Environment* average score & working age population (2008-2027)**



MIF, UNDESA





## *Transparency & Accountability is highly related to Sustainable Economic Opportunity*

African countries: *Transparency & Accountability* and *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* scores (2017)





# Public governance at the heart of the Agendas

## Overlap between IIAG measures with Agenda 2063 and Agenda 2030

**85.7%** of Agenda 2063 Aspirations  
(6 out of 7)  
&  
**70.0%** of the Goals (14 out of 20)  
are linked to MIF  
governance measures.



**70.6%** of Agenda 2030 SDGs  
(12 out of 17) are linked to  
MIF governance measures.



Source: MIF own analysis (2019)





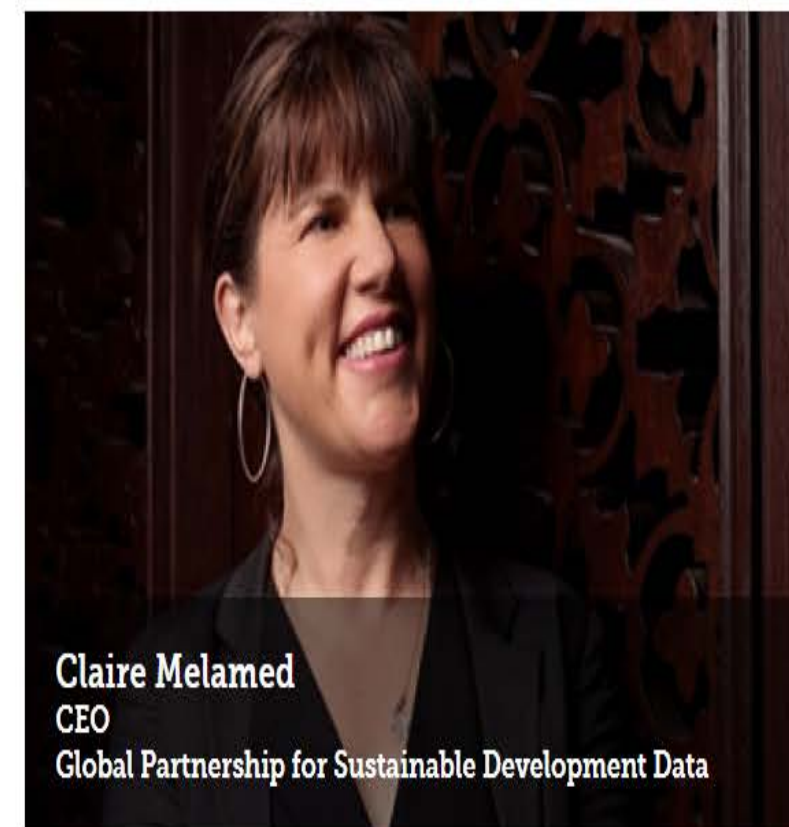
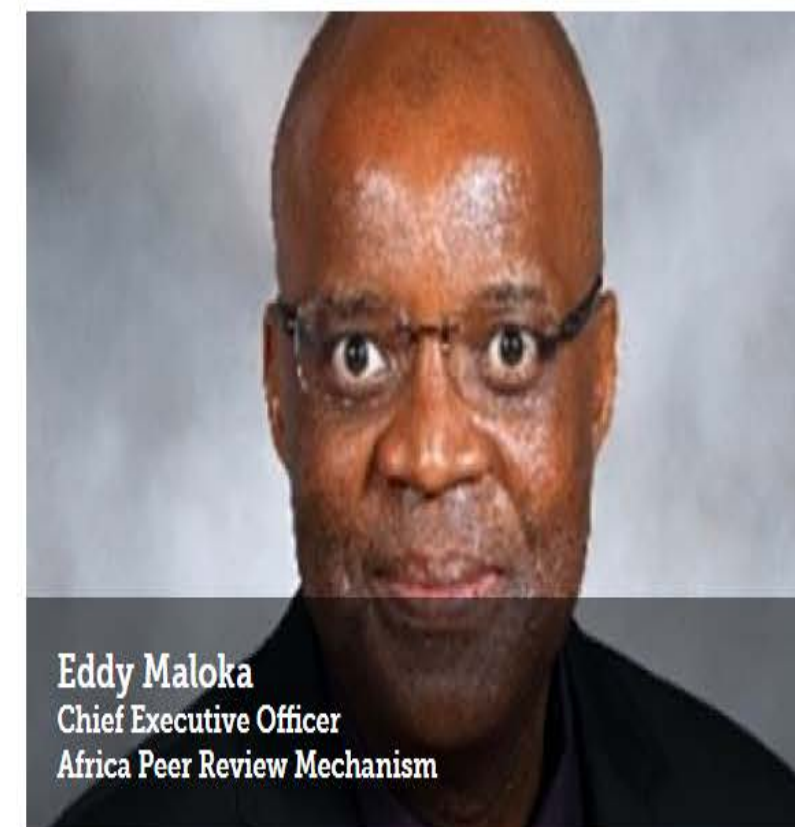
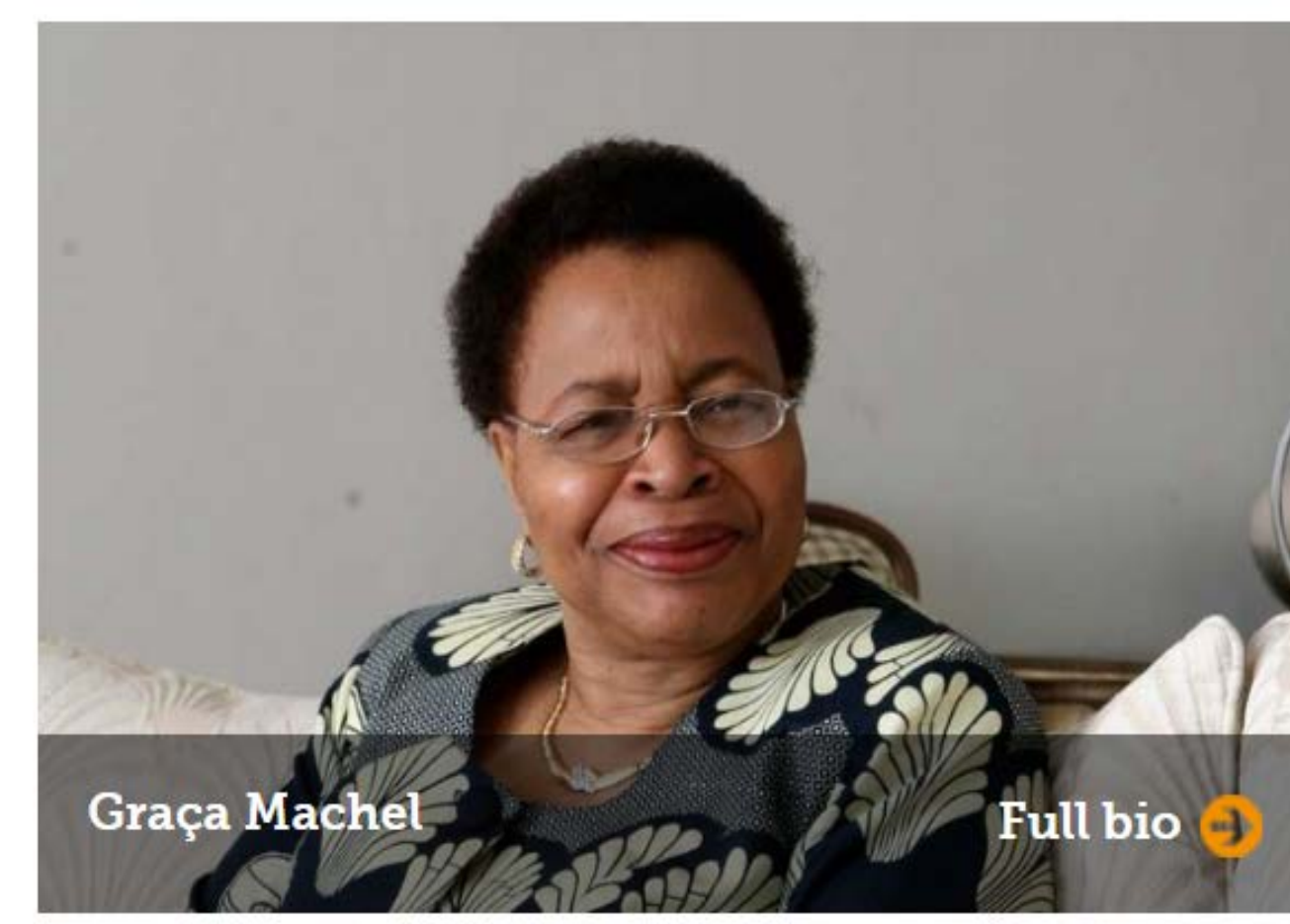
# Impactful media dissemination strategy

## IIAG in numbers





## Dissemination through high-level personalities and partnerships





Without data, we drive blind – policies are misdirected and progress on the road to development is stunted. We must all act urgently to close the ‘data gap’, if indeed we aim to leave no one behind.

**- Mo Ibrahim**